



## Features

Four Independent Channels per VM6068 (up to 12 per C-size card)

5 M Baud Data Rates

Software Programmable Interface Standards: RS-232, RS-422, RS-423, RS-449, RS-485, V.35 & EIA-530

Up to 4 MB of Buffer per Four Channels

Supports UART and HDLC/SDLC Protocols

SCPI Compatible

VXI *plug&play* Drivers

## 4-channel, High-performance Serial Interface (VMIP™)

### Overview

The VM6068 is a high-performance serial interface card that can be configured to support many serial interfaces, and not just the traditionally supported UART. It is a message-based instrument which has a SCPI-compatible command set and VXI *plug&play* drivers for ease of use. In order to support high data throughput, the VM6068 provides a large amount of memory, along with register-based data access.

Each VM6068 has four serial interfaces that can be configured independently to implement different protocols.

### Flexible Configurations

VM6068 is a member of the VXI Modular Instrumentation Platform (VMIP™) family and can be made available as a four, eight, or twelve channel, single-wide VXIbus instrument. In addition to these three standard configurations, it can be combined with any of the other members of the VMIP™ family to form a highly integrated instrument. This allows the user to reduce system size and cost by combining the VM6068 with two other instrument functions in a single-wide, C-size VXIbus module.

The VM6068 utilizes the Motorola MC68360 Quad Integrated Communication Controller (QUICC) integrated microprocessor and peripheral combination for each group of four channels.

The QUICC microcontroller's serial interface is brought to the front panel via four programmable interface driver/receiver ICs. These driver/receivers can be programmed to operate at RS-232, RS-422, RS-423, RS-449, RS-485, V.35 and EIA-530 levels. Each channel can be programmed independently of the others, does not require the instrument to be opened, and there are no switches to set for a given configuration, making it the most flexible serial interface on the market.

### Data Transfer Rates

The VM6068 allows up to 5 Mbaud (Mb/s) serial data rates. Data transfer rates between the VM6068 and the VXI controller are on the order of 25  $\mu$ s per 8-bit character when data is transferred via register access (the fastest access mode), and are dependent upon the host controller and software used. In UART mode, with a 10-bit data stream (start, stop, and 8-bit character), the maximum baud rate possible over the VXIbus, in real time, is  $1/(25 \mu\text{s}/10) = 400 \text{ kb/s}$ . In order to achieve 5 Mbaud, on-board memory can be used. Up to 4 MB of memory is available (1 Mbyte per channel) and can be accessed by the Slot 0 controller while the UART receives data.

## 4-channel, High-performance Serial Interface (VMIP™)

In HDLC mode the maximum continuous baud rate possible is limited by the VXIbus backplane.

The sum of all active channels' baud rates is limited to:

$$\text{Baud rate} = \frac{56+8N}{(3+N) 25 \mu\text{s}}$$

where N is the number of information bytes in the HDLC frame. An HDLC frame with 400 data bytes transferred over the VXIbus is limited to a baud rate of 323176 bits/s on a continuous basis.

On-board memory can be used to capture data at a 5 Mbaud rate, and then transfer the data across the VXIbus backplane. The maximum serial data rates to or from the interface device and the VM6068 are independent of the VXIbus data transfer rates.

### Specifications

#### Physical Interface Standards:

##### RS-485 Driver

High Level Output	+6.0 V max.
Low Level Output	-0.3 V min.
Differential Output	±1.5 V min., ±5.0 V max. Max. RL = 54 Ω, CL=50 pF
Open Circuit Voltage	±6.0 V max.
Transition Time	120 ns max.
Transmission Rate	5.0 Mb/s max.

##### RS-485 Receiver

High Threshold	+0.2 V min., +12 V max. (a) (b)
Low Threshold	-7.0 V min., -0.2 V max. (a) (b)
Common Mode Range	-7.0 V min., +12 V max.
Receiver Sensitivity	0.2 V over the common mode range

##### V.35 Driver

Differential Output	±0.44 V min., ±0.66 V max., 100 Ω Load
Transition Time	40 nS max.
Transmission Rate	5.0 Mb/s max.

##### V.35 Receiver

High Threshold	+0.2 V min., +12 V max. (a)-(b)
Low Threshold	-7.0 V min., -0.2 V max. (a)-(b)
Common Mode Range	-7.0 V min., +12 V max.
Receiver Sensitivity	0.2 V over the common mode range

##### RS-422 Driver

Differential Output	±2.0 V min., ±5.0 V max.
Open Circuit Voltage	±6.0 V max.
Balance	±0.4 V max.
Offset	+3.0 V max.
Short Circuit Current	±150 mA max.
Transition Time	60 ns max.
Transmission Rate	5.0 Mb/s max.

##### RS-422 Receiver

High Threshold	+0.2 V min., +6.0 V max. (a)-(b)
Low Threshold	-6.0 V min., -0.2 V max. (a)-(b)
Common Mode Range	-10.0 V min., +10.0 V max.
Receiver Sensitivity	0.2 V over the common mode range
Input Impedance	4k Ω min.

##### RS-232 Driver

High Level Output	+5.0 V min., +15 V max.
Low Level Output	-15 V min., -5 V max.
Short Circuit Current	±100 mA max.
Slew Rate	30 V/μs max. (RL = 3 kΩ, CL = 15 pF)
Transmission Time	1.56 μs max.
Transmission Rate	120 kb/s max.

##### RS-232 Receiver

High Threshold	+1.7 V Typical, +2.4 V max.
Low Threshold	+0.8 V min., +1.2 V Typical
Open Circuit Bias	0 V min., +2 V max.
Input Impedance	3 kΩ min., 7 kΩ max.

##### RS-423 Driver

High Level Output	+3.6 V min., +6.0 V max.
Low Level Output	-6.0 V min., -3.6 V max.
Open Circuit Voltage	±4.0 V min.
Short Circuit Current	±150 mA max.
Transition Time	40 ns max.
Transmission Rate	120 kb/s max.

##### RS-423 Receiver

High Threshold	+0.2 V min., +12 V max.
Low Threshold	-7.0 V min., -0.2 V max.
Common Mode Range	-7.0 V min., +12 V max.
Receiver Sensitivity	±0.2 V over Common Mode Range
Input Impedance	4 kΩ min.

## 4-channel, High-performance Serial Interface (VMIP™)

<b>No. of Channels:</b>	4 per VM6068 Up to 12 per C-size VXIbus card
<b>Protocols:</b>	HDLC/SDLC and UART
<b>Buffer RAM:</b>	2 MB standard (per 4 channels) 4 MB optional (per 4 channels)
<b>Physical Interface Standards:</b>	RS-232, RS-422, RS-423, RS-449, RS-485, V.35, EIA-530

Number of Channels:	HDLC Data Rate
1	5 Mb/s
2	4 Mb/s
3	2.6 Mb/s
4	2.05 Mb/s

### Data Throughput:

Driver	UART Data Rate (All 4 Channels)	Synchronous Data Rate (Single Channel)
RS-485	625 kb/s	5 Mb/s
V.35	625 kb/s	5 Mb/s
RS-422	625 kb/s	5 Mb/s
RS-232	120 kb/s	120 kb/s
RS-423	120 kb/s	120 kb/s

**VXI Communications:** Message-based slave word serial protocol with direct register access, A16 Memory, SCPI compatible command set

**User Connector:** The user connector is a standard 68-pin SCSI compatible Idc. A mating connector is provided with each unit

### Ordering Information

VM6068	4-channel High-speed Serial Interface (Must be configured with a VM9000 host module)
Option 1:	4 MB RAM Upgrade (per 4 channels)

VM6068